



## FUTURE, PRESENT AND PAST FORMS OF MODALS (with functions):

Aşağıda, tüm modalların kullanım alanları ve cümle örnekleri verilmiştir. Siz de ilgili modalı kullanarak verilmiş olan boşluklara aynı amaçta (function) cümleler yazmaya çalışın.

		SAMPLE SENTENCES
<b>ABILITY (Yetenek)</b>		
<b>Present</b>	<b>can</b>	<b>Can</b> you cook any rice this way? I <b>can</b> see the black clouds! .....
	<b>be able to</b>	Because of her artistic talent, she <b>is able to</b> design very well. .....
<b>Past</b>	<b>could</b>	He <b>could</b> recognize her friend getting off the bus. .....
	<b>was/ were able to</b>	The weather was sunny and warm, so we <b>were able to</b> go on picnic. She <b>couldn't / wasn't able to</b> play the piano as she was expected to. .....
<b>Future</b>	<b>will be able to</b>	With this inhaler, you <b>will be able to</b> breath more easily. .....
<b>POSSIBILITY &amp; PROBABILITY (Olasılık)</b>		
<b>Present</b>	<b>can / could</b>	<b>Can</b> this be sent? The florist <b>can</b> deliver the bouquet early. .....
	<b>may</b>	It <b>may</b> be worth your while. .....
	<b>should / ought to</b>	It <b>shouldn't</b> be a problem for you. .....
<b>Past</b>	<b>could</b> <b>was/ were able to</b>	Ali and Helen <b>could/were able to</b> work out their cultural diferences and got married. .....
<b>Future</b>	<b>may / might</b>	Necla <b>may</b> get married this summer if she decides she's ready to settle down. We <b>might</b> go to somewhere else. They <b>could</b> fix this problem by next year.
	<b>could</b>	<b>Could</b> you be a bit fitter before you get enlisted to army? .....
<b>POLITE REQUESTS &amp; PERMISSION (Rica &amp; İzin)</b>		
	<b>can / could</b>	<b>Can</b> I get the menu, please? <b>Could</b> I have the slides on and the lights on? .....
	<b>may / might</b>	<b>May</b> I come in? I wonder if I <b>might</b> now see my husband. .....
	<b>will / would</b>	<b>Would</b> you drop off the gun, please? <b>Will</b> you close the Windows, please? .....
<b>OFFERS (Teklif)</b>		
	<b>can / could</b> <b>may</b>	I <b>could</b> help you prepare the food. <b>May</b> I drive you home? .....
<b>OBLIGATION &amp; NECESSITY (Mecburiyet, Gereklilik )</b>		
<b>Present</b>	<b>have to</b> <b>have got to (gotta)</b> <b>must/mustn't</b>	They <b>have to</b> move. We've <b>got to</b> decide now. He <b>must</b> have a covid test.



	<b>need (to)</b> <b>should / ought to</b>	D'you <b>need to</b> know anything else? Oh. We <b>mustn't</b> be too late then. I suppose I <b>ought to</b> go to bed. .....
<b>Past</b>	<b>had to</b> <b>needed (to)</b>	My teacher <b>had to</b> improve her health. .....
<b>SUGGESTION &amp; ADVICE (Öneri, Tavsiye)</b>		
	<b>can / could</b> <b>might</b> <b>must</b> <b>should / ought to</b> <b>had better (d better not)</b>	You <b>can</b> try on a shorter skirt, too. You <b>might</b> try another pair of sneakers. You <b>must</b> meet him! You <b>should / ought to / had better</b> see a doctor. .....
<b>EXPECTATION &amp; PREDICTIONS (Beklenti &amp; Öngörü ve tahminler)</b>		
	<b>will</b>  <b>shall / should</b>  <b>ought to</b>	My door <b>will</b> be open to you. The procedure is very simple and <b>will</b> be familiar by now. ..... I <b>shall</b> regret this for the rest of my life. You <b>should</b> get a call from him soon. ..... The divorce rate <b>ought to</b> go down. .....
<b>DEDUCTIONS, CONCLUSION &amp; DISBELIEF (Çıkarım, fikir ve olumsuz yargı yürütme)</b>		
	<b>must</b>  <b>can't (for negative)</b>	My wife has been working for hours in the kitchen. She <b>must</b> be tired now. ..... She <b>can't</b> be working. I've just seen her at home watching movies all day. .....
<b>HABITUAL ACTIVITY (Adetler)</b>		
<b>Present</b>	<b>be used to</b>  <b>be accustomed to</b>	I'm <b>used to</b> his weird attitude. ..... They <b>were accustomed to</b> this bad climate there. .....
<b>Past</b>	<b>used to</b> (for repeated past actions) <b>would</b> (for discontinued actions)	He <b>used to</b> smoke, but now he doesn't. ..... When he came to me, we <b>would</b> often play chess and eat hams together. .....
<b>PREFERENCE (Tercih)</b>		
	<b>would prefer to (/not to)</b> <b>would rather</b>	I'd <b>prefer to</b> take the highway. I'd <b>rather</b> make the decision in due time. .....
<b>PROHIBITION (Yasaklar)</b>		
	<b>mustn't</b>	You <b>mustn't</b> smoke here. .....
<b>LACK OF NECESSITY (Gereksizlik)</b>		
<b>Present</b>	<b>needn't</b> <b>don't/doesn't need (to)</b> <b>don't/doesn't have to</b>	You <b>needn't</b> do that, bro. You <b>don't need to</b> do that, bro She <b>doesn't have to</b> pay any tax for that. ..... .....
<b>Past</b>	<b>didn't need (to)</b> <b>didn't have to</b>	<b>Did</b> you really <b>need to</b> pay money for this book? I had the same one. I could lend you. .....